

var, x, y, z		Variable
$label$		Label
$index, i, j, k, n$		
$vlabel, l$	$::=$	Value label
		$label$
$mlabel, m$	$::=$	Method Label
		$label$
$clabel, L_c$	$::=$	class label
		$label_c$
$alabel, L_a$	$::=$	abstract type label
		$label_a$
v	$::=$	Value
		x
		$v : T$
		(v)
		S
tm, t	$::=$	Term
		x
		$t : T$
		$\mathbf{val} x = \mathbf{new} c; t$
		bind x in c
		bind x in t
		$t.l$
		$t m t'$
		(t)
		S
		$[t/x]t'$
		M
		$e[t]$
		M
		$\mathbf{fun} (x : T) T' t$
		$\mathbf{app} t t'$
$path, p$	$::=$	Path
		x
		$p : T$
		$p.l$
		(p)
		S
$constr, c$	$::=$	Constructor
		$T_c \{ \overline{def}_i^{i \in 0..n} \}$
def	$::=$	Definition
		$l = v$
		$m(x) = t$
		bind x in t
		$[t/x]def$
		M
$gamma, \Gamma$	$::=$	Environment
		\square
		$\Gamma, x : T$

$store, s$	$::=$ $ \quad []$ $ \quad s, x \mapsto c$	Store
$tlabel, L$	$::=$ $ \quad label_c$ $ \quad label_a$	Type label
tp, T, S, U, V, W	$::=$ $ \quad p.L$ $ \quad T\{z \Rightarrow \bar{D}\}$ bind z in \bar{D} $ \quad T \wedge T'$ $ \quad T \vee T'$ $ \quad \top$ $ \quad \perp$ $ \quad (T)$ S $ \quad [t/x]T$ M	Type type selection refinement intersection type union type top type bottom type
tpc, T_c, S_c	$::=$ $ \quad p.L_c$ $ \quad T_c\{z \Rightarrow \bar{D}\}$ $ \quad T_c \wedge T'_c$ $ \quad \top$ $ \quad (T_c)$ S $ \quad [t/x]T_c$ M	Concrete Type
$decl, D$	$::=$ $ \quad L : S..U$ $ \quad l : T$ $ \quad m : S \rightarrow T$ $ \quad [t/x]D$ M	Declaration type declaration value declaration method declaration
$decls, \bar{D}$	$::=$ $ \quad \{\}$ S $ \quad \bar{D}_i^i$ $ \quad \bar{D} \wedge \bar{D}'$ M $ \quad \bar{D} \vee \bar{D}'$ M $ \quad \bar{D}_\perp$ M	
ctx, e	$::=$ $ \quad [].l$ $ \quad []m t$ $ \quad v m[]$ $ \quad [] : T$	Context
$terminals$	$::=$ $ \quad \mapsto$	

\rightarrow
 \longrightarrow
 \longrightarrow_p
 \Rightarrow
 \vee
 \wedge
 \top
 \perp
 $[\]$
 \in
 \ni
 \vdash
 \models
 fn
 \notin
 \equiv
 \downarrow
 \uparrow_v
 \uparrow_m
 λ
 $|$

formula ::=
 judgement
 def is def'
 $x \mapsto c \in s$
 $x : T \in \Gamma$
 $x \notin \text{fn}(T)$
 $\text{formula}_1 \ .. \ \text{formula}_n$

Job ::=

$v \downarrow x$	Remove Widening
$s \vdash v.l \mid v' \uparrow_v v''$	Propagate Widening for Value Selections
$s \vdash v.m(v') \mid \lambda x'.t' \uparrow_m t''$	Propagate Widening for Method Invocations
$t \mid s \longrightarrow t' \mid s'$	Reduction
$\Gamma, s \vdash p \longrightarrow_p p'$	Path Reduction
$\Gamma, s \vdash T \equiv T'$	Type Equality
$\Gamma, s \vdash t : T$	Type Assignment
$\Gamma, s \vdash t \ni D$	Membership
$\Gamma, s \vdash T \prec_z \overline{D}$	Expansion
$\Gamma, s \vdash S <: T$	Subtyping
$\Gamma, s \vdash D <: D'$	Declaration subsumption
$\Gamma, s \vdash \overline{D} <: \overline{D}'$	
$\Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wf}$	Well-formed types
$\Gamma, s \vdash D \mathbf{wf}$	Well-formed declarations
$\Gamma, s \vdash \overline{D} \mathbf{wf}$	

		$\Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe}$	Well-formed and expanding types
		$\Gamma \models s$	Consistent Context
<i>judgement</i>	::=		
		<i>Job</i>	
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=		
		<i>var</i>	
		<i>label</i>	
		<i>index</i>	
		<i>vlabel</i>	
		<i>mlabel</i>	
		<i>clabel</i>	
		<i>alabel</i>	
		<i>v</i>	
		<i>tm</i>	
		<i>path</i>	
		<i>constr</i>	
		<i>def</i>	
		<i>gamma</i>	
		<i>store</i>	
		<i>tlabel</i>	
		<i>tp</i>	
		<i>tpc</i>	
		<i>decl</i>	
		<i>decls</i>	
		<i>ctx</i>	
		<i>terminals</i>	
		<i>formula</i>	

$v \downarrow x$ Remove Widening

$$\frac{}{x \downarrow x} \text{ NOWID_VAR}$$

$$\frac{v \downarrow x}{v : T \downarrow x} \text{ NOWID_WID}$$

$s \vdash v.l \mid v' \uparrow_v v''$ Propagate Widening for Value Selections

$$\frac{}{s \vdash x.l \mid v' \uparrow_v v'} \text{ UP_VALUE_VAR}$$

$$\frac{[], s \vdash (v : T) \ni l : T'}{s \vdash (v : T).l \mid v' \uparrow_v (v' : T')} \text{ UP_VALUE_WID}$$

$s \vdash v.m(v') \mid \lambda x'.t' \uparrow_m t''$ Propagate Widening for Method Invocations

$$\frac{}{s \vdash x.m(v') \mid \lambda x'.t' \uparrow_m ([v'/x']t')} \text{ UP_METHOD_VAR}$$

$$\frac{[], s \vdash (v : T) \ni m : S' \rightarrow T'}{s \vdash (v : T).m(v') \mid \lambda x'.t' \uparrow_m (((v' : S')/x']t') : T')} \text{ UP_METHOD_WID}$$

$t \mid s \longrightarrow t' \mid s'$ Reduction

$$\overline{\text{val } x = \text{new } c; t \mid s \longrightarrow t \mid s, x \mapsto c} \quad \text{RED_NEW}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x \mapsto T_c\{\overline{\text{def}_i^i}\} \in s \\ \text{def}_i \text{ is } l = v' \\ v \downarrow x \\ s \vdash v.l \mid v' \uparrow_v v'' \end{array}}{v.l \mid s \longrightarrow v'' \mid s} \quad \text{RED_VSEL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x \mapsto T_c\{\overline{\text{def}_i^i}\} \in s \\ \text{def}_i \text{ is } m(x) = t' \\ v \downarrow x \\ s \vdash v.m(v') \mid \lambda x.t' \uparrow_m t'' \end{array}}{v m v' \mid s \longrightarrow t'' \mid s} \quad \text{RED_MSEL}$$

$$\frac{t \mid s \longrightarrow t' \mid s'}{e[t] \mid s \longrightarrow e[t'] \mid s'} \quad \text{RED_CTX}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash p \longrightarrow_p p'}$$

Path Reduction

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} x \mapsto T_c\{\overline{\text{def}_i^i}\} \in s \\ \text{def}_i \text{ is } l = v' \\ v \downarrow x \\ v' \downarrow x' \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash v.l \longrightarrow_p x'} \quad \text{PATH_RED_BASE}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma, s \vdash p : T \longrightarrow_p p} \quad \text{PATH_RED_WID}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash p \longrightarrow_p p'}{\Gamma, s \vdash p.l \longrightarrow_p p'.l} \quad \text{PATH_RED_REC}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash T \equiv T'}$$

Type Equality

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T <: T' \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T' <: T \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T \equiv T'} \quad \text{TP_EQ_ANY}$$

$$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash t : T}$$

Type Assignment

$$\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma, s \vdash x : T} \quad \text{TYP_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash t \ni l : T}{\Gamma, s \vdash t.l : T} \quad \text{TYP_VSEL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash t_1 \ni m : S_1 \rightarrow T_1 \\ \Gamma, s \vdash t_2 : T_2 \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T_2 \equiv S_1 \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash t_1 m t_2 : T_1} \quad \text{TYP_MSEL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash t : T' \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T' <: T \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash t : T : T} \quad \text{TYP_WID}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
x \notin \text{fn}(T) \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T_c \mathbf{wfe} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T_c \prec_x \overline{L_j : S_j..U_j^j}, \overline{l_k : T_k^k}, \overline{m_i : V_i \rightarrow W_i^i} \\
\Gamma, x : T_c, s \vdash t : T \\
\hline
\Gamma, x : T_c, s \vdash S_j <: U_j^j \\
\Gamma, x : T_c, s \vdash v'_k : T'_k \\
\Gamma, x : T_c, s \vdash T'_k \equiv T_k^k \\
\hline
\Gamma, x : T_c, s \vdash V_i \mathbf{wfe}^i \\
\Gamma, x : T_c, x_i : V_i, s \vdash t_i : W_i^i \\
\Gamma, x : T_c, s \vdash W_i^i \equiv W_i^i \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash \mathbf{val} x = \mathbf{new} T_c \{ \overline{l_k = v_k^k}, \overline{m_i(x_i) = t_i^i} \}; t : T
\end{array}$$

TYP_NEW

$\Gamma, s \vdash t \ni D$ Membership

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma, s \vdash p : T \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T \prec_z \overline{D_i^i} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash p \ni [p/z]D_i \quad \text{MEM_PATH} \\
z \notin \text{fn}(T) \\
\Gamma, s \vdash t : T \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T \prec_z \overline{D_i^i} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash t \ni D_i \quad \text{MEM_TERM}
\end{array}$$

$\Gamma, s \vdash T \prec_z \overline{D}$ Expansion

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma, s \vdash T \prec_z \overline{D'} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash T\{z \Rightarrow \overline{D}\} \prec_z \overline{D} \wedge \overline{D'} \quad \text{EXP_RFN} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T_1 \prec_z \overline{D_1} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T_2 \prec_z \overline{D_2} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash T_1 \wedge T_2 \prec_z \overline{D_1} \wedge \overline{D_2} \quad \text{EXP_AND} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T_1 \prec_z \overline{D_1} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash T_2 \prec_z \overline{D_2} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash T_1 \vee T_2 \prec_z \overline{D_1} \vee \overline{D_2} \quad \text{EXP_OR} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash p \ni L : S..U \\
\Gamma, s \vdash U \prec_z \overline{D} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash p.L \prec_z \overline{D} \quad \text{EXP_SEL} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash \top \prec_z \{ \} \quad \text{EXP_TOP} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash \perp \prec_z \overline{D_\perp} \quad \text{EXP_BOT}
\end{array}$$

$\Gamma, s \vdash S <: T$ Subtyping

$$\begin{array}{c}
\Gamma, s \vdash T <: T \quad \text{SUB_REFL} \\
\Gamma, s \vdash S <: T \\
\Gamma, s \vdash S \prec_z \overline{D'} \\
\Gamma, z : S, s \vdash \overline{D'} <: \overline{D} \\
\hline
\Gamma, s \vdash S <: T\{z \Rightarrow \overline{D}\} \quad \text{SUB_RFN_R}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: T'}{\Gamma, s \vdash T\{z \Rightarrow \overline{D}\} <: T'} \text{ SUB_RFN_L}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash p \ni L : S..U \\ \Gamma, s \vdash S <: U \\ \Gamma, s \vdash S' <: S \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash S' <: p.L} \text{ SUB_TSEL_R}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash p \ni L : S..U \\ \Gamma, s \vdash S <: U \\ \Gamma, s \vdash U <: U' \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash p.L <: U'} \text{ SUB_TSEL_L}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T <: T_1 \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T <: T_2 \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: T_1 \wedge T_2} \text{ SUB_AND_R}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash T_i <: T}{\Gamma, s \vdash T_1 \wedge T_2 <: T} \text{ SUB_AND_L}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: T_i}{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: T_1 \vee T_2} \text{ SUB_OR_R}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T_1 <: T \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T_2 <: T \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T_1 \vee T_2 <: T} \text{ SUB_OR_L}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: \top} \text{ SUB_TOP}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma, s \vdash \perp <: T} \text{ SUB_BOT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash p_1 \longrightarrow_p p_2 \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T <: p_2.L \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: p_1.L} \text{ SUB_PATH_RED}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash D <: D'}$ Declaration subsumption

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash S' <: S \\ \Gamma, s \vdash U <: U' \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash L : S..U <: L : S'..U'} \text{ DECL_SUB_TYPE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash T <: T'}{\Gamma, s \vdash l : T <: l : T'} \text{ DECL_SUB_VALUE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash S' <: S \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T <: T' \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash m : S \rightarrow T <: m : S' \rightarrow T'} \text{ DECL_SUB_METHOD}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash \overline{D} <: \overline{D}'}$

$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wf}}$ Well-formed types

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wf} \\ \Gamma, z : T\{z \Rightarrow \overline{D}\}, s \vdash \overline{D} \mathbf{wf} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T\{z \Rightarrow \overline{D}\} \mathbf{wf}} \text{ WF_RFN}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash p \ni L : S..U \\ \Gamma, s \vdash S \mathbf{wfe} \\ \Gamma, s \vdash U \mathbf{wfe} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash p.L \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{WF_TSEL1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash p \ni L : \perp..U}{\Gamma, s \vdash p.L \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{WF_TSEL2}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe} \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T' \mathbf{wfe} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T \wedge T' \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{WF_AND}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe} \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T' \mathbf{wfe} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T \vee T' \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{WF_OR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma, s \vdash \perp \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{WF_BOT}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma, s \vdash \top \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{WF_TOP}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash D \mathbf{wf}}$ Well-formed declarations

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash S \mathbf{wfe} \\ \Gamma, s \vdash U \mathbf{wfe} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash L : S..U \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{DECL_WF_TYPE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe}}{\Gamma, s \vdash l : T \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{DECL_WF_VALUE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash S \mathbf{wfe} \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash m : S \rightarrow T \mathbf{wf}} \quad \text{DECL_WF_METHOD}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash \bar{D} \mathbf{wf}}$

$\boxed{\Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe}}$ Well-formed and expanding types

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wf} \\ \Gamma, s \vdash T \prec_z \bar{D} \end{array}}{\Gamma, s \vdash T \mathbf{wfe}} \quad \text{WFE_ANY}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \models s}$ Consistent Context

Definition rules: 53 good 0 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 141 good 0 bad